Index

3-dB width, 167
9-dB per delta rule, 55

acoustic tube models, 185
admittance matrix, 525
Ampère's law, 1
anisotropic materials, 5
anisotropic media, 131
antennas
  aperture efficiency, 609
  beam efficiency, 620
  beam solid angle, 605
  beamwidth, 602
  bit-error rate, 627
  center-loaded, 862
  circular loop, 655
  communicating, 615
  coupled, 905
  data rate limits, 627
  directivity, 602
  dish, 749
  dish antennas, 609
  dual-reflector, 766
  effective area, 607
  effective length, 613
  EIRP, 603
  equivalent circuits, 611
  free-space loss, 616
  Friis formula, 615
  gain, 602
  gain-beamwidth relationship, 605, 611
  geosynchronous satellite, 629
  ground effects, 779
  half-wave dipole, 645
  Hertzian dipole, 639
  horns, 730
  lens, 769
  linear, 637
  linear wire, 578
  link budget, 631
  load mismatch, 614
  loop, 653
  microstrip, 743
  minimum-scattering, 613
  monopole, 646
  mutual impedance, 916
  noise temperature, 617
  normalized gain, 604
  open-ended waveguides, 726
  parabolic reflectors, 749
  polarization mismatch, 614
  power density, 602
  radar equation, 632
  radiation efficiency factor, 603
  radiation resistance, 642
  radiation vector, 639
  receiving, 601, 862
  reflector, 749
  resonant, 643
  rhombic, 650
  satellite links, 629
  secant antenna gain, 633
  self impedance, 916
  small dipoles, 641
  square loop, 657
  standing-wave, 641
  transmitting, 601
  traveling wave, 648
  vee, 650
  Yagi-Uda, 934
antireflection coatings, 169, 185, 187
  at oblique incidence, 329
aperture antennas, 726
  aperture-field method, 754
  current-distribution method, 754
  directivity of waveguide apertures, 729
  dual-reflector, 766
  horn design, 740
  horn directivity, 737
  horn radiation fields, 732
  horn radiation patterns, 734
  horns, 730
  lens, 769
  microstrip, 743
  open-ended waveguides, 726
  parabolic reflector beamwidth, 751
  parabolic reflector gain, 751
  parabolic reflectors, 749
  reflector radiation patterns, 757
aperture efficiency, 609, 672
aperture-field method for reflector antennas, 754
apertures
  3-dB angles, 675
  aperture efficiency, 672
  circular, 675
  diffraction theory, 678
  directivity of, 671
  effective area of, 671
  extinction theorem, 682
  field equivalence principle, 661
  Fourier optics, 711
  Franz diffraction formulas, 681
  Fresnel diffraction, 685, 711
  geometrical theory of diffraction, 697
  Huygens source, 669
  Huygens-Fresnel principle, 661
  Kirchhoff diffraction formulas, 680
  knife-edge diffraction, 689
  Kottler's formulas, 666, 681
  lenses, 719
  plane wave spectrum, 706
  Poisson's spot, 715
  radiation fields from, 666
  radiation from, 661
  radiation vectors of, 667
  Rayleigh-Sommerfeld theory, 703
  rectangular, 673
  Sommerfeld's solution, 697
  Stratton-Chu diffraction formulas, 680
  uniform, 673
  vector diffraction for, 684
apparent depth, 253
Appleton-Hartree equations, 150
array design methods, 802
  and FIR filters, 807
  binomial, 825
  Blass matrix, 852
  Butler beams, 851
  continuous line sources, 817
  continuous to discrete, 819
  Dolph-Chebyshev, 826
  DSP analogies, 807
  endfire DuHamel, 837
  Fourier series with windowing, 807
  frequency-sampling, 814
  multibeam, 850
  narrow-beam, low-sidelobe, 821
  prolate array, 843
  Riblet method, 831
  sampled current sources, 818
  Schelkunoff's zero-placement, 805
  secant array, 816
  sector beam, 808
  spatial sampling theorem, 818
  Taylor line source, 845
  Taylor n-bar distribution, 845
  Taylor's one-parameter, 839
  Villeneuve, 849
  Woodward-Lawson, 812, 819
  zero mapping, 819
array factor, 773
array pattern multiplication, 773
array processing, 785
array space factor, 773
arrays, 771
  array factor, 773
  array processing, 785
  beamwidth, 797
  beamwidth of uniform array, 791
  coupled two-element, 922
  directivity, 793
  discrete-space Fourier transform, 785
  DSP analogies, 785
  grating lobes, 787
  ground effects, 779
  interferometry, 787
  one-dimensional, 783
  optimum directivity, 794
  parallel dipoles, 925
  parasitic, 931
  pattern multiplication, 773
  prolate matrix, 794
  rectangular window, 790
  sidelobes of uniform array, 792
  space factor, 773
  spatial z-transform, 785
  steering and scanning, 794
  translational phase shift, 771
  uniform, 789
  very large array, 788
  very long base line, 788
  visible region, 785
  Yagi-Uda, 934
atmospheric refraction, 288
attenuation constant, 55
attenuation in waveguides, 367, 379
attenuator noise temperature, 622
available gain circles, 557
available power gain, 541

Babinet principle, 715
BAC-CAB rule, 31
backward recursion, *see* layer recursions
backward waves, 38
balanced stubs, 505
bandwidth
  in waveguides, 376
  noise, 617
  of dielectric mirrors, 196
beam efficiency, 620
beam solid angle, 605
beamwidth, 602
biaxial media, 132
bilinear transformation, 216
binomial arrays, 825
birefingent plasmas, 34
birefringence
  circular, 131
  linear, 131
birefringent media, 131

Brewster and critical angles, 349
Brewster angle in, 350
critical angle of incidence in, 349
giant birefringent optics, 354, 355, 359
maximum angle of refraction in, 349
multilayer structures, 354
reflection and refraction, 345
bite-error rate (BER), 627
Blass matrix, 852
Bloch wavenumber, 194
Boltzmann constant, 617
Bouguer's law, 290
boundary conditions, 7
for transverse fields, 246
matching matrix, 246
BPSK modulation, 627
Brewster angle, 258
for birefringent media, 350
for lossy media, 260
in birefringent media, 349
in negative-index media, 296
broadband matching, 225
Butler beams, 851

cartesian coordinates, 366, 593
causality, 84
relativistic, 84
cavity resonators, 384
characteristic impedance, 4, 44
charge
conservation, 10
density, 1
relaxation time, 11
charge flux, 9
charge form factor, 593
charge relaxation, 22
Chebyshev transformer, 479
Chebyshev transformers, 225
chiral media, 131, 134
chiral media, dichroic, 139
chirp radar, 112
chirping, 102
circular apertures, 675
circular loop antennas, 655
coaxial cables, 408
collision time, 17
communicating antennas, 615
complementary error function, 627
complex refractive index, 54
complex waves, 64, 260
conductivity model, 20
conductors in magnetic fields, 33
conjugate matching, 476
constitutive relations, 3
in anisotropic dielectrics, 5
in chiral media, 134
in dispersive materials, 5
in gyroelectric media, 137
in gyromagnetic media, 137
in inhomogeneous dielectrics, 5
in linear isotropic dielectrics, 4
in nonlinear dielectrics, 5
in simple dielectrics, 4
in uniaxial and biaxial media, 132
in vacuum, 3
continuous line sources, 817
Taylor's ideal line, 821
Taylor's one-parameter, 821
coordinate systems, 958
cartesian, 366, 593
cylindrical, 366, 593
spherical, 593
cosine integrals, 960
coupled antennas, 905
coupled mode theory, 467
fiber Bragg gratings, 469
coupled transmission lines, 456
coupled two-element arrays, 922
critical angle of incidence, 250
for birefringent media, 349
crosstalk in transmission lines, 462
current-distribution method for reflectors, 754
currents on linear antennas, 855
cutoff wavenumber and frequency, 364
cylindrical coordinates, 366, 593

data rate limits, 627
delta-gap generator, 858
density
current, 1
electric flux, 1
Lorentz force, 3
magnetic flux, 1
momentum, 13, 33
polarization, 8
surface charge, 7
surface current, 7
volume charge, 1
dichroism, linear and circular, 138
dielectric constant, 4
dielectric mirrors, 192
bandwidth of, 196
Fabry-Perot resonators, 203
multiband, 201
narrow-band transmission filters, 203
omnidirectional, 198
shortpass/longpass filters, 202
dielectric model, 17
dielectric polarization, 4
dielectric slab, 162, 306
half-wave, 165
quarter-wave, 165
reflectionless, 165
dielectric waveguides, 386
diffraction integrals, 960
diffraction theory, 678

diffuse reflection and transmission
Kubelka-Munk model of, 472
dipole moment density, 4
dipole radiation, 658
directive gain, 602
directivity, 602
directivity of apertures, 671
discretization of continuous line sources, 817
dish antennas, 609, 749
dispersion
anomalous, 19
intermodal, 6
material, 6
normal, 19
waveguide, 6
dispersion coefficient, 99
dispersion compensation, 103
dispersive materials, 5
displacement current, 1
Dolph-Chebyshev arrays, 826
Dolph-Chebyshev-Riblet arrays, 831
doppler ambiguity, 119
Doppler effect, 66
Doppler radar, 180
Doppler shift, 177, 180
double-stub tuner, 507
Drude model, 21
DSFT, discrete-space Fourier transform, 785
DTFT, discrete-time Fourier transform, 785
dual-reflector antennas, 766
duality transformation, 663
dynamic predictive deconvolution, 185

effective area of an antenna, 607
effective area of apertures, 671
effective length of an antenna, 613
effective noise temperature, 563, 621
efficiency factor, 603
EIRP, effective isotropic radiated power, 603
electric and magnetic dipoles, 580
electric field, 1
electric flux density, 1
electromagnetic frequency bands, 950
elliptic functions, 873
elliptic integrals, 873
endfire DuHamel arrays, 837
energy conservation, 12
energy density, 12, 14, 25, 45
energy flux, 10, 12, 45, 601
energy velocity, 29, 40
equivalent noise temperature, 623
error function, 627
evanescent waves, 251
penetration depth for, 251
Ewald-Oseen extinction theorem, 585
exponential integrals, 960
extinction theorem, 585, 682

Fabry-Perot interferometer, 203, 308
far-field approximation, 590
Faraday rotation, 131, 138
Faraday's law of induction, 1
Fermat's principle of least time, 281
fiber Bragg gratings, 185, 203, 469
quarter-wave phase-shifted gratings, 203
fiber, single mode, 100
fiber, standard, 100
field equivalence principle, 661
field intensities, 1
fields of dipoles, 580
fields of wire antennas, 578
fingerprint identification, 257
flux
charge, 9
definition of, 9
energy, 10, 12
momentum, 10
Poynting vector, 12
flux densities, 1
forward recursion, *see* layer recursions
forward waves, 38
Fourier optics, 711
Fourier series method with windowing, 807
Franz diffraction formulas, 681
Fraunhofer region, 592
free-space loss, 616
frequency bands, 950
frequency-sampling array design, 814
Fresnel coefficients, 246, 247
Fresnel diffraction, 685, 711
Fresnel drag, 179
Fresnel integrals, 960
Fresnel region, 592
Fresnel rhomb, 254
Fresnel zones, 692
Friis formula, 615
frill generator, 858
front delay, 84
front velocity, 84
frustrated total internal reflection, 308

gain, 602
gain-beamwidth relationship, 605, 611
Galerkin weighting, 878
gamma-ray bands, 951
gauge transformation, 572
Gauss's laws, 1
geometrical optics, 278
geometrical theory of diffraction, 697
geosynchronous satellite, 606
giant birefringent optics, 139, 354, 355, 359
mirrors, 355, 356
reflective polarizers, 358
glass prisms, 252
Goos-Hänchen shift, 255
graded-index optical fibers, 293

grating lobes, 787
gratings, 469
Green's function, 860
Green's function for Helmholz equation, 576
Green's functions, 955
Green's identities, 31
ground effects between antennas, 779
ground-penetrating radar, 80
group delay, 84
group index, 99
group refractive index, 30
group velocity, 29, 30, 82, 84, 94
  in birefringent media, 142
  in waveguides, 377
  slow, fast, and negative, 105
  superluminal, 85, 105
group velocity dispersion, 97
gyroelectric media, 131
gyromagnetic media, 131, 137, 148
gyrotropic media, 137

half-wave dipole antennas, 645
half-wave reflectionless slab, 165
Hall effect, 34, 148
Hallén equation with arbitrary field, 894
Hallén equations for coupled antennas, 939
Hallén integral equation, 857, 860
  approximate kernel, 856
  delta-gap input, 861
  exact kernel, 856
  plane-wave input, 861
harmonic time dependence, 13
Helmholtz equations, 366
Hertzian dipole antenna, 639
high resolution microscopy, 257
horn antennas, 730
horn design, 740
horn directivity, 737
horn radiation fields, 732
horn radiation patterns, 734
Huygens source, 669

impedance
  mutual, 916
  self, 916
  transverse, 64, 242, 244, 364
  wave, 46
impedance matching, 156, 476
  balanced stubs, 505
  Chebyshev transformer, 479
  Chebyshev transformers, 225
  conjugate matching, 476
  double- and triple-stub tuners, 507
  dual-band Chebyshev transformer, 485
  flat line, 477
  L-section matching network, 509
  matching networks, 477
  microstrip matching circuits, 496
  one-section transformer, 501
  Pi-section matching network, 512
  quarter-wavelength transformer, 185, 479
  quarter-wavelength with series section, 491
  quarter-wavelength with shunt stub, 494
  reversed matching networks, 519
  single-stub tuner, 501
  two-section transformer, 496
impedance matrix, 525
impedance transformers, 189
infrared bands, 951
inhomogeneous materials, 5
inhomogeneous waves, 64, 260
integral theorems, 952
intermodal dispersion, 6
internal reflection spectroscopy, 257
inverse power iteration, 845
ionospheric refraction, 285
isotropic radiator, 602

Kaiser window, 810, 839
kernel
  approximate, 856
  elliptic function representation, 873
  exact, 856
  numerical evaluation, 872
  reduced, 856
King's four-term approximation, 871, 915
King's three-term approximation, 865, 910
Kirchhoff diffraction formulas, 680
knife-edge diffraction, 689
Kottler's formulas, 666
Kramers-Kronig dispersion relations, 6, 26, 34
Kubelka-Munk model, 472

L-section matching network, 509
layer recursions, 215, 303
  backward, 216
  forward, 212, 303
left-handed media, 7, 70, 294
lens antennas, 769
lenses, 719
Levinson recursion, *see* layer recursions
linear antennas, 637
linear prediction, 185
link budget calculation, 631
loop antennas, 653
Lorentz dielectric, 18
Lorentz force, 2
Lorentz transformations, 177, 972
Lorenz gauge condition, 572
loss tangent, 24, 58
lossless bounded real functions, 185
lossy media, 53
lossy media, weakly, 59
lossy multilayer structures, 304
low-noise, high-gain, amplifier, 625
lowest usable frequency (LUF), 286

Macneille polarizers, *see* reflective polarizers
magnetic currents, 661, 663
magnetic field, 1
magnetic flux density, 1
magnetic induction, 1
magnetic resonance, 138
magnetization, 4
magnetization current, 6
matched filter, 121
matching, *see* impedance matching
matching matrices, 156, 186
matching matrix, 246
matching networks, 477
material dispersion, 6
MATLAB functions:
  `Cin`, cosine integral Cin, 921, 965
  `Ci`, cosine integral Ci, 921, 965
  `Gi`, Green's function integral, 920, 965
  `RLCmovie`, reactive termination, 445
  `Si`, sine integral, 921, 965
  `TDRmovie`, time-domain reflectometry, 455
  `abp2`, polar gain in absolute units, 930
  `abp`, polar gain in absolute units, 605
  `abz2`, azimuthal gain in absolute units, 930
  `abz`, azimuthal gain in absolute units, 605
  `asinhc`, inverse hyperbolic sinh, 841
  `binomial`, binomial array, 826
  `bkwrec`, backward layer recursion, 221
  `blockmat`, manipulate block matrices, 944
  `brewster`, Brewster and critical angles, 350
  `bwidth`, array beamwidth, 798
  `c2p`, cartesian to phasor form, 565
  `chebarray`, Dolph-Chebyshev array, 830
  `chebtr2`, Chebyshev transformer, 229, 480
  `chebtr3`, Chebyshev transformer, 229, 480
  `chebtr`, Chebyshev transformer, 229, 480
  `dbp2`, polar gain in dB, 930
  `dbp`, polar gain in dB, 605
  `dbz2`, azimuthal gain in dB, 778
  `dbz`, azimuthal gain in dB, 605
  `dguide`, TE modes in dielectric slab, 393
  `diffint`, diffraction integrals, 733, 963
  `dipdir`, dipole directivity, 644
  `dipmovie`, radiating dipole movie, 585
  `dipole`, dipole gain, 646
  `dmax`, dipole directivity, 646
  `dnv`, elliptic function dn, 874
  `dolph2`, Dolph-Chebyshev array, 834
  `dolph3`, Dolph-Chebyshev array, 838
  `dolph`, Dolph-Chebyshev array, 830
  `dsinc`, double sinc function, 728
  `dslab`, cutoff wavenumbers in slab, 393
  `dualband`, dual-band transformer, 489
  `dualbw`, dual-band bandwidth, 491
  `ellipE`, elliptic integral of 2nd kind, 874
  `ellipK`, elliptic integral of 1st kind, 874
  `ellipse`, polarization ellipse, 52
  `fcs2`, Fresnel integrals, 961
  `fcs`, Fresnel integrals, 961
  `fresnel`, Fresnel coefficients, 249, 349
  `frwrec`, forward layer recursion, 221
  `gain1d`, one-dimensional array gain, 774
  `gain2d`, gain of 2D array of dipoles, 945
  `gain2s`, gain of sinusoidal dipole array, 928
  `gin`, input reflection coefficients, 537
  `gout`, output reflection coefficients, 537
  `gprop`, propagation of Γ, 419
  `grvmovie1`, pulse propagation with vg<0, 112
  `grvmovie2`, pulse propagation with vg>c, 112
  `hband`, horn bandedges, 733
  `hbasis`, Hallén basis functions, 894
  `hcoupled2`, coupled Hallén equations, 944
  `hcoupled`, coupled Hallén equations, 944
  `hdelta`, Hallén equation with delta-gap, 883
  `heff`, horn aperture efficiency, 733
  `hfield`, Hallén with arbitrary field, 896
  `hgain`, horn gain patterns, 733
  `hmat`, Hallén impedance matrix, 883
  `hopt`, optimum horn design, 733
  `hsigma`, horn σ parameter, 733
  `hwrap`, wrapped impedance matrix, 883
  `impedmat`, mutual impedance matrix, 927
  `imped`, dipole impedance, 642
  `k2k`, converts to King's primed form, 866
  `kernel`, exact and approximate kernel, 874
  `kingeval`, King's three-term evaluation, 870
  `kingfit`, King's three-term fit, 870
  `king`, Kings three-term approximation, 868
  `landev`, vectorial Landen transformation, 874
  `lmatch`, L-section transformer, 511
  `lmin`, location of voltage min/max, 433
  `mstripa`, microstrip analysis, 407
  `mstripr`, microstrip synthesis, 407
  `mstrips`, microstrip synthesis, 407
  `multbeam`, multibeam array, 851
  `multidiel1`, multilayers, simplified, 304
  `multidiel2`, lossy multilayers, 305
  `multidiel`, multilayer structures, 304, 354
  `multiline`, response of multisection line, 479
  `n2r`, reflection coefficients, 221
  `nfcirc`, noise figure circles, 537
  `nfig`, calculate noise figure, 537
  `omniband2`, birefringent bandwidth, 355
  `omniband`, omnidirectional bandwidth, 335
  `onesect`, one-section transformer, 501
  `p2c`, phasor to cartesian form, 565
  `pfield`, solves Pocklington equation, 901
  `pi2t`, Π to T transformation, 513
  `pmatch`, Π matching network, 515
  `poly2`, improved version of `poly`, 232, 830
  `prolmat`, prolate matrix, 845
  `prol`, prolate array, 845
  `pulse2movie`, pulse on transmission line, 453
  `pulsemovie`, pulse on transmission line, 443
  `quadr2`, Gauss-Legendre quadrature, 972
  `quadrs2`, Gauss-Legendre quadrature, 972

quadrs Gauss-Legendre quadrature, 760
quadrs, Gauss-Legendre quadrature, 966
quadr, Gauss-Legendre quadrature, 966
qwt1, quarter-wavelength transformer, 494
qwt2, quarter-wavelength transformer, 495
qwt3, quarter-wavelength transformer, 495
r2n, refractive indices, 221
rhombic, rhombic antenna gain, 652
scan, array scanning, 796
sector, sector beam design, 812
sgain, calculate power gains, 537
sgcirc, stability and gain circles, 537
sinhc, hyperbolic sinc, 841
smatch, simultaneous conjugate match, 537
smithcir, draw stability or gain circles, 537
smith, draw a basic Smith chart, 537
snel, refraction angle, 348
snv, elliptic function sn, 874
sparam, calculate stability parameters, 537
sqrte, evanescent square root, 263
steer, array steering, 796
stub1, single-stub tuner, 504
stub2, double-stub tuner, 508
stub3, triple-stub tuner, 509
swr, standing wave ratio, 429
t2pi, T to Π transformation, 513
taylor1p, Taylor's one-parameter, 841
taylorbw, Taylor's B-parameter, 841
taylornb, Taylor's n-bar method, 848
travel, traveling-wave antenna, 649
tsection, T-section equivalent, 420
twosect, two-section transformer, 189, 499
upulse, pulse generation, 452
ustep, unit-step generation, 453
vee, vee antenna gain, 652
ville, Villeneuve method, 850
vprop, propagation V, I, 419
woodward, Woodward-Lawson method, 814
yagi, Yagi-Uda array, 935
zprop, propagation of Z, 419
maximum angle of refraction, 250, 349
maximum available gain (MAG), 542
maximum stable gain (MSB), 543
maximum usable frequency (MUF), 286
Maxwell's equations, 1
  harmonic time dependence, 13
  in terms of polarization, 6
  source-free, 2
Maxwell's stress tensor, 33
metamaterials, 7, 294
method of moments, 877
  delta-basis with Galerkin, 885
  delta-function basis, 880
  Galerkin method, 878
  NEC basis, 891
  point matching, 878
  pulse basis, 878, 884
  triangular basis, 889
  weighting functions, 878
microstrip antennas, 743
microstrip matching circuits, 496
microwave amplifier design, 544
microwave frequency bands, 950
microwave oven, 58
mirages, 287
mobility, 22
momentum conservation, 33
momentum density, 13
momentum flux, 10
monopole antennas, 646
moving boundary
  Fresnel drag, 179
  oblique reflection from, 274
  reflection and transmission from, 177
moving media, 177
moving mirror, 180
multibeam array design, 850
multilayer optical film, 359
multilayer structures, 185, 302
  at oblique incidence, 302
  birefringent, 354
  dielectric mirrors, 192, 332
  energy conservation in, 214
  equal-travel time, 208
  lossy, 304
  reflection frequency response of, 213
  scattering matrix of, 214
multiple dielectric slabs, 175
multiple reflections, 173
multisection transmission lines, 478
mutual impedance, 916

narrow-beam, low-sidelobe array design, 821
natural rotation, 136
near fields of linear antennas, 905, 908
negative index media, 7, 30, 70, 294
  Brewster angle in, 296
  equivalent conditions, 72
  propagation in, 70
negative-index media
  lossy, 72
  perfect lens, 321
  Snel's law, 294
network analyzer, 526
noise bandwidth, 617
noise figure, 563, 622
noise figure circles, 563
noise model of a device, 621
noise power, 617
noise temperature, 563, 617
  cellular base station, 618
  of attenuator, 622
  of cascaded devices, 623
  sky, 618
  system, 621
nonlinear materials, 5

normalized gain, 604
numerical aperture, 254
Nyquist frequency
  in multilayer structures, 209

Ohm's law, 6, 21
ohmic power losses, 3, 12, 14, 24
omnidirectional dielectric mirrors, 192, 332
one-dimensional arrays, 783
operating gain circles, 557
operating power gain, 541
optical fibers, 253, 386
  graded index, 293
  numerical aperture, 254
optical filters, 185
  antireflection coatings, 187
  dielectric mirrors, 192
  narrow-band transmission, 203
  shortpass and longpass, 202
optical manhole, 252
optical rotation, 134, 136
optically active media, 131
optimum array directivity, 794

p-polarization, *see* polarization
parabolic reflector antennas, 749
parasitic array, 931
PBG, *see* periodic bandgap structures
penetration depth, 55
  for evanescent waves, 251
perfect electric conductor, 662
perfect lens, 297, 321
perfect magnetic conductor, 662
periodic bandgap structures, 203
  acoustic and vibration control, 203
  Bloch wavenumber, 194
  fiber Bragg gratings, 203
  photonic crystals, 203
  transmission lines and waveguides, 203
permeability, 3
permittivity, 3
phase delay, 84
phase thickness, 209, 303, 332
phase velocity, 84
photonic crystals, 203
physical constants, 949
Pi-section matching network, 512
plane wave incident on linear antenna, 858
plane wave spectrum representation, 706
plasma frequency, 18
plasmas, 25
plasmonics, 274
Pocklington equation solution, 899
Pocklington integral equation, 857, 908
Poisson spot, 715
Poisson's spot, 715
polarization, 4, 46, 241
  Brewster angle, 258
  charge density, 8
  linear, circular, 132
  TE, perpendicular, s-polarization, 241
  TM, parallel, p-polarization, 241
polarization current and density, 6
polarization ellipse, 47
polarizers, 133, 343
  beam splitters, 343
  reflective, 343, 358
polarizers, dichroic, 138
polaroid materials, 139
positive real functions, 185
power density, 601
power gain circles, 554
power gains, 539
power losses, 3, 23
power losses in transmission lines, 401
power losses per unit volume, 3
power transfer in transmission lines, 400, 423
power transfer in waveguides, 367
power waves, 545
Poynting vector, 12, 14, 40
precursors, 91
principal-value integrals, 578
prisms, 252
prolate array design, 843
prolate matrix, 794, 843
propagation
  and chirping, 102
  in birefringent media, 131
  in chiral media, 135
  in dispersive media, 82
  in good conductors, 60
  in gyrotropic media, 138
  in negative index media, 70
  in oblique directions, 61
  in uniaxial and biaxial media, 133
  in waveguides, 382
  in weakly lossy media, 59
  matrices, 152
  oblique, in birefringent media, 139
  of reflection coefficient, 153, 246
  of wave impedance, 153, 246
  transient and steady-state, 90
propagation filter, 82
propagation impulse response examples, 87
propagation matrices, 186
propagator frequency response, 83
propagator impulse response, 83
pulse compression, 112
pulse compression filters, 114
pulse compression, and chirping, 103
pulse propagation, 82
pulse propagation, and group velocity, 94
pulse spreading, 6, 97

QPSK modulation, 627
quadruple radiation, 658

quarter-wave reflectionless slab, 165
quarter-wave retarder, 133
quarter-wavelength transformer, 185, 479, 491, 494

radar, 80
radar equation, 632
radar jamming, 636
radar, chirp, 112
radiated power, 602
radiation field approximation, 595
radiation fields, 571, 590, 597
radiation fields from apertures, 666
radiation fields of magnetic currents, 665
radiation from apertures, 661
radiation from dipoles, 580
radiation from waveguide apertures, 726
radiation intensity, 601
  isotropic, 602
radiation patterns of reflector antennas, 757
radiation potentials, 593
radiation resistance, 641, 642
radiation vector, 593
  magnetic, 665
radiation vector of linear antennas, 639
radiative transfer, 472
radio interferometry, 787
radomes, 171
ray tracing, 283
Rayleigh-Sommerfeld diffraction theory, 703
rectangular apertures, 673
recursions, *see* layer recursions
refelection coefficient, 153
reflectance, 165
reflectance spectroscopy, 472
reflected power, 159
reflection by moving boundary, 177
reflection coefficients, 157
  for multilayer structures, 303
  Fresnel, 246, 247
  of multilayer structures, 185
  transverse, 303
reflection response
  forward recursion, 303
  of multilayer structures, 186
reflectionless dielectric slab, 165
reflectionless matching, 476
reflective polarizers, 343
  giant birefringent optics, 358
reflector antennas, 749
refraction
  atmospheric, 288
  ionospheric, 285
  mirages, 287
refractive index, 4, 30, 244
  in birefringent media, 141
  transverse, 244, 303
refractive index model, 585
refractive index, complex, 54
relative permeability, 4
relative permittivity, 4
relativistic causality, 84
relaxation time, 11, 23
relaxation, charge, 22
resonant antennas, 643
resonant cavities, 384
retarded potentials, 573
retarders, 133
reversed matching networks, 519
RF spectrum, 950
rhombic antennas, 650

S-parameters, 525
  available gain, 541
  available gain circles, 557
  generalized, 545
  input and output reflection coefficients, 531
  maximum available gain, 542
  maximum stable gain, 543
  microwave amplifier design, 544
  network analyzers, 526
  noise figure circles, 563
  operating gain, 541
  operating gain circles, 557
  power flow, 529
  power gain circles, 554
  power gains, 539
  power waves, 545
  scattering matrix, 530
  simultaneous conjugate matching, 549
  stability circles, 533
  stability criterion, 536
  transducer gain, 541
  traveling waves, 526
  unilateral gain circles, 555
s-polarization, *see* polarization
satellite links, 629
scattering matrix, 158, 214
  unitarity, 215
scattering parameters, 525
Schelkunoff's zero-placement, 805
Schur algorithm, 185
search radar, 633
sector beam array design, 808
Sellmeier equation, 20
sensors, chemical and biological, 257, 320
Shannon channel capacity, 627
SI units, 1, 949
simultaneous conjugate matching, 549
sine integrals, 960
single-stub tuner, 501
sinusoidal current approximation, 861
skin depth, 55
slef impedance, 916
small dipole antenna, 641
Smith chart, 434

Snel's law, 242, 282
  Bouguer's law, 290
  for lossy media, 248
  in birefringent media, 353
  in multilayer structures, 302
  in negative-index media, 294
solid angle, 595
solitons, 6
Sommerfeld's conducting half-space solution, 697
spatial sampling theorem, 818
spherical coordinates, 593
square loop antennas, 657
stability circles, 533
standard atmosphere, 291
standing wave ratio, 428
standing-wave antennas, 641
stationary phase approximation, 963
Stratton-Chu diffraction formulas, 680
superluminal group velocity, 85, 105
surface current, 60
surface impedance, 60
surface plasmon resonance, 257, 312
surface plasmons, 271, 312
susceptibility, electric, magnetic, 4
system noise temperature, 621
system SNR, 622

Taylor line source array, 845
Taylor one-parameter array design, 839
Taylor's ideal line source, 821
Taylor's one-parameter line source, 821
Taylor-Kaiser arrays, 839
TE and TM impedance, 364
TE waves, 63
TE, TM, TEM modes, 363, 369
telegrapher's equations, 438, 457
thick glasses, 170
thin films, 185, 191, 204
thin-wire kernel, 856
time average
  energy density, 14
  ohmic losses, 14
  Poynting vector, 14
time-domain reflection response, 173
time-domain reflectometry, 454
time-domain response of transmission lines, 438
TM waves, 63
total internal reflection, 249, 263
  critical angle of incidence, 250
  for birefringent media, 349
  frustrated, 308
  maximum angle of refraction, 250
transducer power gain, 541
transfer matrix, 186, 194, 209, 212, 525
transformers, *see* impedance matching
transition matrix, *see* transfer matrix
translational phase shift, 771
transmission coefficients, 157
transmission lines, 397
  broadband terminations of, 185
  cascaded lines, 453
  coaxial lines, 408
  coupled, 456
  coupled telegrapher's equations, 457
  crosstalk, 462
  determination of load impedance, 430
  distributed circuit model of, 415
  equivalent electrostatic problem, 397
  higher modes in, 412
  impedance, inductance, capacitance, 398
  lattice timing diagrams, 441
  microstrip lines, 404
  multisection lines, 478
  open and short circuited lines, 425
  parallel plate lines, 403
  power losses, 401
  power transfer, 423
  reactive terminations, 443
  reflection response, 417
  rise time effects, 452
  Smith chart, 434
  standing wave ratio, 428
  telegrapher's equations, 438
  terminated lines, 420
  Thévenin equivalent circuit, 426, 476
  time-domain reflectometry, 454
  time-domain response, 438
  transient response, 439
  transmitted power, 400
  two-port equivalent circuit of, 419
  two-wire lines, 413
  wave impedance, 417
  weakly coupled lines, 465
transmittance, 165
transmitted power, 159
transverse
  fields, 242
  Fresnel coefficients, 246, 247
  impedance, 244
  propagation matrices, 245
  reflection coefficients, 245, 303
  refractive index, 244, 303
  wave impedance, 245
transverse impedance, 64, 242, 364
traveling wave antennas, 648
traveling waves, 526
triple-stub tuner, 507
two-port network, 525
two-section impedance transformer, 496

ultraviolet bands, 951
uniaxial media, 132
uniform apertures, 673
uniform arrays, 789
uniform plane waves, 36
unilateral gain circles, 555

units, 1

vector diffraction for apertures, 684
vector diffraction theory, 678
vector identities, 952
vector potential, 571
vee antennas, 650
velocity of light, 4
very large array (VLA), 788
very long base line array (VLBA), 788
Villeneuve arrays, 849
visible region, 785
visible spectrum, 951
Voyager spacecraft, 628

wave equation, 37
wave equations, 573
wave impedance, 46, 153, 417
  forward recursion, 304
  of multilayer structures, 186
wavefront, 43, 62
  surfaces and rays, 279
waveguide dispersion, 6
Waveguides
  cutoff wavenumber and frequency, 364
  TE, TM, TEM modes, 363, 369
waveguides, 361
  attenuation, 367, 379
  dielectric, 386
  energy velocity, group velocity, 377
  Helmholtz equations, 366
  operating bandwidth, 376
  power transfer, 367, 377
  propagation model, 382
  rectangular, 372
  resonant cavities, 384
  TE, TM impedance, 364
wavelength division multiplexing, 5
wavelength-division multiplexing, 185, 204
waves
  backward, 38
  complex, 64, 260
  evanescent, 251
  forward, 38
  in birefringent media, 140
  in plasma, 150
  inhomogeneous, 64, 260
  monochromatic, 42
  TE, TM, 63
  uniform plane, 36, 53
  Zenneck, 269
Weyl representation, 956
wire antennas, 637
WMD, *see* wavelength division multiplexing
Woodward-Lawson array design, 812
Woodward-Lawson method, 819

X-ray bands, 951

Yagi-Uda antennas, 934

Zenneck surface wave, 269
zero dispersion wavelength, 100
zero-placement array design, 805